e-Buy □□□□ □□

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Introduction

Purpose

This is a integration system protocol between Cashier Terminal and Backend system.

To enable the Cashier Terminal and e-Buy backend payment and redemption business real-time transaction process and synchronization, reduce reconciliation errors, facilitate business transaction in real-time integration to e-Buy backend system, in order to support multiple business transaction demand, such as multiple payment method and redemption method.

Physical Architecture

Network

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Network illustration

- 1.Cashier POS and MIS-POS integration is thru USB port or serial port, each Cashier Terminalis thru network connection.
- 2.Each store (include 1 or more cashier POS) is connected thru Public VPN back to e-Buy Backend.
- 3.e-Buy Backend is connected to each Credit card banking system thru leased line.

Logic Architecture

@startuml

skinparam monochrome reverse skinparam sequence { ParticipantFontSize 24 ActorFontSize 24 ArrowFontSize 22 GroupFontSize 20 }

participant "Cashier POS" participant "e-Buy Backend" #99FF99

"Cashier POS" -> "e-Buy Backend" : 1.Request ||| "e-Buy Backend" -> "Cashier POS" : 2.Response ||| ||| @enduml

Flow illustration:

- 1.Cashier POS initiates the payment transaction, including the related transaction information to push to the e-Buy Backend.
- 2.e-Buy Backend will process as per type of transaction provided. If required, corresponding data will send to the Card Issued Organization to process accordingly. At final, will return back the result to the Cashier POS.

Glossory

Socket

Communication is based on TCP/IP

MIS-POS

Installed in merchants in-store POS machine, providing the operation activity to support and exchange function

e-Buy POSP

A group / set of network equipment and server to process e-Buy POS all transaction activity

BCD

Binary numeric representation format, such as 0x99, it represents the value of 99

TLV

Communication protocol commonly used data formats, Comprise 3 parts: "Tag", "Length" & "Value"

PINPAD

PIN entry device

e-Buy POS

Same as MIS-POS, the device is installed in merchant on-site, providing the operation activity to support and exchange function

e-Buy Backend

A group /set of equipment / server to process all the transaction from e-Buy POS

Middleware

Individual operation in cashier terminal, monitoring the local port, it will also download the key and auto sign in, auto update and prompt transaction options

API Introduction

Invoke Method

Content	Description
Protocal	HTTP/HTTPS
HTTP Method	POST (application/json)
Message Type	JSON
Charset	UTF-8
Signature Algorithm	MD5
Signature Verify	Request and Response are both required

Message Structure

Request and response message are both use following structure

No.	Parameter	Format	Reference	Description	Memo
1	action	String	inquiry	Transaction Type	The specific interfaces with detail description
2	deviceNo	String	POS01	Cashier Terminal No.	To identify the Cashier Terminal used in this transaction
3	shopNo	String	CN123456	Shop No.	To identify the merchant / shop in this transaction
4	brand	String	663	Brand No.	To identify the Brand used in this transaction, allocated by e-Buy
5	body	String	BASE64	Message Detail	The specific interfaces with detail description
6	mwVersion	String	20161010	Middleware Version	The Middleware is compatible to process with different backend system
7	ptlVersion	String	20161010	Protocal Version	The protocol is compatible to process with different backend system
8	posVersion	String	20161010	e-Buy POS Version	The e-Buy POS is compatible to process with different backend system
9	timestamp	String	1483372334	Unix Format	Unit : second□□□□□□

No.	Parameter	Format	Reference	Description	Memo
10	sign	String	7E65B60DCFA42B04	Signature	See detail : Signature Algorithm

example


```
{
    "action" : "inquiry",
    "deviceNo" : "POS01",
    "shopNo" : "CN123456",
    "brand" : "663",
    "body" :
"ewogICAgICAgICAidHJhY2VObyI6ICI5OTAwMDAwOTEwMDAxMDEwMTczMjEyMyIsCiAgICAgICAgICJvcmlnaW5hbFRyYWNlTm8iOiAiOTkwMDAwMDkxMDAwMTAxMDE3MzIxMjQiCiAgICAgfQ==",
    "mwVersion" : "20161010",
    "ptlVersion" : "20161010",
    "posVersion" : "20161010",
    "timestamp" : "1483372334",
    "sign" : "7E65B60DCFA42B04"
}
```

Signature process

- Combine message parameter All parameter must be by ASCII sequential order, except sign and body. Take the “ parameter number 1 = parameter value 1, parameter number 2 = parameter value 2” to connect all parameters.
- Combine mwMacKey Sign in KEY will place to the last parameter with agreed key “KEY=xxxxx”. Before downloadKey，we do not have mwMacKey，so we use assigned key when invoke downloadKey. Before signin，we do not have mwMacKey，so we use mwTmk when invoke signin.
- Signature Sign in value calculate per MD5-32 encryption and then converted to HEX in capital letter, named Sign-in value, as sign parameter.
- PS when parameter value is null or blank, the parameter is not required to stated

example


```
{
    "action" : "inquiry",
    "deviceNo" : "POS01",
    "shopNo" : "CN123456",
    "brand" : "663",
    "body" :
"ewogICAgICAgICAidHJhY2VObyI6ICI5OTAwMDAwOTEwMDAxMDEwMTczMjEyMyIsCiAgICAgICAgICJvcmlnaW5hbFR
yYWNlTm8iOiAiOTkwMDAwMDkxMDAwMTAxMDE3MzIxMjQiCiAgICAgfQ==",
    "mwVersion" : "20161010",
    "ptlVersion" : "20161010",
    "posVersion" : "20161010",
    "timestamp" : "1483372334",
    "sign" : "F38545F4D74B5C10A9EBBC053ED9D1CF"
}
```


mwMacKey


```
94365019BBF9CEEAB0DF658E67754A70
```


Combine message parameter

action=inquiry&body=ewogICAgICAgICAidHJhY2VObyI6ICI5OTAwMDAwOTEwMDAxMDEwMTczMjEyMyIsCiAgICAgICAgICJvcmlnaW5hbFRyYWNlTm8iOiAiOTkwMDAwMDkxMDAwMTAxMDE3MzIxMjQiCiAgICAgfQ==&brand=663&deviceNo=POS01&mwVersion=20161010&posVersion=20161010&ptlVersion=20161010&shopNo=CN123456&timestamp=1483372334

Combine KEY

action=inquiry&body=ewogICAgICAgICAidHJhY2VObyI6ICI5OTAwMDAwOTEwMDAxMDEwMTczMjEyMyIsCiAgICAgICAgICJvcmlnaW5hbFRyYWNlTm8iOiAiOTkwMDAwMDkxMDAwMTAxMDE3MzIxMjQiCiAgICAgfQ==&brand=663&deviceNo=POS01&mwVersion=20161010&posVersion=20161010&ptlVersion=20161010&shopNo=CN123456&timestamp=1483372334&KEY=94365019BBF9CEEAB0DF658E67754A70

Signature F38545F4D74B5C10A9EBBC053ED9D1CF

Encryption Algorithm

3DES Introduction

- In cryptography, Triple DES (3DES), officially the Triple Data Encryption Algorithm (TDEA or Triple DEA), is a symmetric-key block cipher, which applies the Data Encryption Standard (DES) cipher algorithm three times to each data block.
- The original DES cipher's key size of 56 bits was generally sufficient when that algorithm was designed, but the availability of increasing computational power made brute-force attacks feasible. Triple DES provides a relatively simple method of increasing the key size of DES to protect against such attacks, without the need to design a completely new block cipher algorithm.

Algorithm

Triple DES uses a "key bundle" that comprises three DES keys, K1, K2 and K3, each of 56 bits (excluding parity bits). The encryption algorithm is:

ciphertext = EK3(DK2(EK1(plaintext))) I.e., DES encrypt with K1, DES decrypt with K2, then DES encrypt with K3.

Decryption is the reverse:

plaintext = DK1(EK2(DK3(ciphertext))) I.e., decrypt with K3, encrypt with K2, then decrypt with K1.

Each triple encryption encrypts one block of 64 bits of data.

In each case the middle operation is the reverse of the first and last. This improves the strength of the algorithm when using keying option 2, and provides backward compatibility with DES with keying option 3.

Keying options

The standards define three keying options:

Keying option 1 All three keys are independent. Keying option 2 K1 and K2 are independent, and K3 = K1. Keying option 3 All three keys are identical, i.e. K1 = K2 = K3. Keying option 1 is the strongest, with 3 × 56 = 168 independent key bits.

Keying option 2 provides less security, with 2 × 56 = 112 key bits. This option is stronger than simply DES encrypting twice, e.g. with K1 and K2, because it protects against meet-in-the-middle

attacks.

Keying option 3 is equivalent to DES, with only 56 key bits. It provides backward compatibility with DES, because the first and second DES operations cancel out. It is no longer recommended by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST),[5] and is not supported by ISO/IEC 18033-3.

Each DES key is nominally stored or transmitted as 8 bytes, each of odd parity,[12] so a key bundle requires 24 bytes for option 1, 16 for option 2, or 8 for option 3.

Encryption example

Set pinKey: `9D93D15D6A3913AB4151C456A80841EF`:

```
K1 = 9D93D15D6A3913AB
K2 = 4151C456A80841EF
K3 = 9D93D15D6A3913AB
```

Data M in HEX `3132333435363738` （encryption process）

```
DES1_RESULT = Ek(M，K1)
DES2_RESULT = Dk(DES1_RESULT，K2)
C = Ek(DES2_RESULT，K3)
```

Result C `C63AABF759BDE968`

Decryption example

Set pinKey: `9D93D15D6A3913AB4151C456A80841EF`:

```
K1 = 9D93D15D6A3913AB
K2 = 4151C456A80841EF
K3 = 9D93D15D6A3913AB
```

Data C in HEX `C63AABF759BDE968` （decryption process）

```
DES1_RESULT = Dk(C，K3)
DES2_RESULT = Ek(DES1_RESULT，K2)
M = Dk(DES2_RESULT，K1)
```

Results M `3132333435363738`

Password Encryption

ANSI X9.8 Format□□□□□□□

- PIN BLOCK □□□□□ PIN □□□□□□□
- PIN □□□□□□□□ Personal Identity Number□□□□8□byte□□□□□□□□;□□□□□□□□□□

  Byte 1 PIN□□□

  Byte 2 – Byte 3/4/5/6/7 4--12□PIN(□□PIN□4□BIT)

  Byte4/5/6/7/8 – Byte 8 FILLER “F” (□□“F“□4□BIT)

- PAN□□□□ Primary Account Number□□□□□8□byte□□□□□

  Byte 1 — Byte 2 0x00 0x00

  Byte 3 — Byte 8 12□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

  12□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□12□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□12□□□“0X00”□

□□□□

- □□ P `123456`
- □□□ P `123456789012345678`
- `678901234567` □□□□□□□□8□□12□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ `0x00 0x00 0x67 0x89 0x01 0x23 0x45 0x67`
- □ PIN BLOCK □PIN□□□□□□□PAN□

  □□□□ 0x06 0x12 0x34 0x56 0xFF 0xFF 0xFF 0xFF

  □□□□ 0x00 0x00 0x67 0x89 0x01 0x23 0x45 0x67

  □□□□ 0x06 0x12 0x53 0xDF 0xFE 0xDC 0xBA 0x98

Parameter Object

Parameter Object

Card Info

- JSON Key is `cardInfo`, only in Request message, not mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
cardNo	String	Yes	Card No	Mandated for Credit Card payment transaction
password	String	No	Password	Mandated when password is required, apply Financial encryption
valid	String	No	Valid Date	Mandated for Credit Card payment transaction, format : YYMM
track1	String	No	Track 1	
track2	String	No	Track 2	Mandated for Credit Card payment transaction, apply financial encryption
track3	String	No	Track 3	
cardSn	String	No	IC Serial	Mandated for credit card payment transaction, such as IC card, apply Financial encryption
icData	String	No	IC Data	Mandated for credit card payment transaction, such as IC card, apply Financial encryption
cardType	String	No	Card Type	See details
tc	String	No	Transaction Certificate	Transaction Certificate

cardNo encryption

- cardNo 3DES Encryption with pinKey，result format is HEX，see Encryption Algorithm

password encryption

- password ANSI X.98 Encryption with pinKey，result format is HEX，see Password Encryption

track1 encryption

- track1 3DES Encryption with pinKey，result format is HEX，see Encryption Algorithm

track2 encryption

- track2 3DES Encryption with pinKey，result format is HEX，see Encryption Algorithm

track3 encryption

- track3 3DES Encryption with pinKey，result format is HEX，see Encryption Algorithm

cardType Details

- 00 magnetic stripe card
- 01 IC card
- 02 NFC IC card
- 03 Manully enter card Number
- 04 scan qrcode
- 05 other type
- 06 collected by Cashier POS
- 07 Apple Pay
- 08 Samsung Pay
- 09 Huawei Pay
- 10 Mi Pay

Parameter Object

Goods Detail

- JSON Key `goodsDetail`, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
goodsCategory	String	Yes	Goods Category	
goodsId	String	Yes	Goods ID	
goodsName	String	Yes	Goods Name	Used for report , receipt, slip printing
goodsSpec	String	No	Goods Spec	Shows in report or receipt
price	Price	Yes	Price	Unit : dollar
quantity	Integer	Yes	Quantity	
rebateCode	String	No	Rebate Code	Cashier Terminal has pre-set the discount, mandated
activityNo	String	No	Activity No	Once e-Buy backend system confirm transaction success, a transaction activity number will return back
memo	String	No	Memo	Once e-Buy backend system confirm transaction success, some information will return such as electronic voucher number
voucherId	String	No	Voucher ID	Return when have voucher_detail

Parameter Object

Fund Channel

- JSON Key is `fundChannel`, only in Response message, not mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
channelNo	String	Yes	Channel No	Channel No
channelName	String	Yes	Channel Name	Channel Name
channelAmount	Price	Yes	Channel Amount	Channel Amount
sectionNo	String	No	Section no	Distribution by financial staff, can be entry into the cash register after matching

- supported fund channel

channelNo	channelName	Description
user_real_money	User paid real money	Example：Alipay balance，Alipay Yuebao，Wechat balance，Debit Card or Credit card etc.
user_balance	paid by user balance	Example：Alipay balance，Alipay Yuebao，Wechat balance etc.
user_bank_card	paid by user bank card	Example：Debit Card or Credit card
user_credit	paid by user e-Wallet credit	Example：Alipay huabei，Jingdong credit
user_points	paid by user points	Example：Credit card points，Tmall Points etc.
merchant_benefit	the benifit provided by merchant	Example：Merchant discount，Merchant voucher etc.
platform_benefit	the benifit provided by enterprise	Example：Payment platform discount, Payment platform voucher etc.
ebuy_benefit	the benifit provided by e-Buy	Example：e-Buy discount, e-Buy voucher etc

Parameter Object

Print Detail

- JSON Key is `printDetail`, only in Response message, not mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
cardNo64	String	No	The card number (first 6 digits and last 4 digits	The card number (first 6 digits and last 4 digits) is required to print as part of return message
bank	String	No	Credit Card issued organization	The Credit Card issued organization is required to print as part of return message
bankTid	String	No	Bank Terminal ID	Responsed when UnionPay with JLCashPay
bankMid	String	No	Bank Merchant ID	Responsed when UnionPay with JLCashPay
paymentOrderNo	String	No	Payment Order no.	Payment order no. is required to print as part of return message
paymentUser	String	No	User account	User account need be printed.
pointSale	String	No	Point deducted	Point deducted is required to print as part of return message
qrCode1	String	No	Print QR code 1	QR code 1 is required to print as part of return message
qrCode2	String	No	Print QR code 2	QR code 2 is required to print as part of return message
qrCode3	String	No	Print QR code 3	QR code 3 is required to print as part of return message

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
barCode1	String	No	Print Bar Code 1	Bar Code code 1 is required to print as part of return message
barCode2	String	No	Print Bar Code 2	Bar Code code 2 is required to print as part of return message
barCode3	String	No	Print Bar Code 3	Bar Code code 3 is required to print as part of return message
content	String	No	Print Content	TLV Format□1F=Receipt title□2F=Receipt transtype
printMode	String	No	Print Mode	1=1 Receipt□2=2 Receipts□3=3 Receipts

Parameter Object

Member Detail

- JSON Key is `memberDetail`, not mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
memberId	String	Yes	Member ID	
memberCode	String	Yes	Member Code	
memberName	String	Yes	Member Name	
memberPhone	String	No	Member Mobile	
grade	String	No	Member Grade	
status	String	No	Member Status	
balance	String	No	Balance	
pointBalance	String	No	Point Balance	

Parameter Object

Settle Record

- JSON Key is `settleRecord`, not mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
activityNo	String	Yes	Activity No	
activityName	String	Yes	Activity Name	
productName	String	Yes	Product Name	
customer	String	Yes	Settle Customer	
isRefund	Boolean	Yes	Is Refund	
volume	Integer	Yes	Transaction Volume	
totalReceiptAmount	Price	Yes	Merchant Receipt Amount	
totalAmount	Price	Yes	Total Amount	

Parameter Object

Trans Record

- JSON Key is `transRecord`, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
traceNo	String	Yes	Cashier terminal trace no.	
paidAmount	String	Yes	Paid Amount	
status	String	Yes	Match status	See detail

status

- 0 Initial
- 1 paidAmount e-Buy Backend = request
- 2 paidAmount e-Buy Backend > request
- 3 paidAmount e-Buy Backend < request
- 4 Does not exist in e-Buy Backend
- 5 Failed in e-Buy Backend
- 6 Reversed in e-Buy Backend
- 7 Rollbacked in e-Buy Backend
- 8 Refunded in e-Buy Backend
- 9 e-Buy Backend process failed
- 10 e-Buy Backend has, but Does not exist in Cashier POS

Parameter Object

Activity Product List

- JSON Key is `activityProductList`, mandatory when prompt transaction options

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
activityProductNo	String	Yes	Activity Product No.	
activityProductName	String	Yes	Activity Product Name	
command	String	No	responsed commands in menus	
showOrder	String	Yes	Show order	Show as A-Z

Parameter Object

Trans Timestamp

- JSON Key is `transTimestamp`, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
traceNo	String	Yes	Original trace no.	
send	String	Yes	Send timestamp	Unix Format,Unit□seconds
recv	String	Yes	Receive timestamp	Unix Format,Unit□seconds

Parameter Object

Trans Info

- JSON Key is `transInfo`, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
action	String	Yes	□□action	
traceNo	String	Yes	Cashier terminal trace no.	
orderNo	String	Yes	□□□□□□□	
transDate	String	Yes	□□□□	□□□yyyyMMddHHmmss
returnCode	String	Yes	Return code	00 represent successful transaction, else represent fail
returnDesc	String	Yes	Return message	Detail explanation / error message per transaction result
paidAmount	String	Yes	□□□□□□	
activityProductNo	String	Yes	□□□□□□	
activityProductName	String	Yes	□□□□□□	□□□□+□□□□
bank	String	Yes	□□□□□□	
cardNo64	String	Yes	□□□□□	
printContent	String	Yes	□□□□□□	

Parameter Object

Function Menu

- JSON Key is `function`, only in Response message

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
iconUrl	String	Yes	icon URL	variable-length field
title	String	Yes	Function Name	variable-length field
action	String	Yes	Function Action	variable-length field
command	String	Yes	Commands in Menus	Such as:04|00|Please Swipe card|1|08|00|Product XXX(M)$HDCP00000000072578|0|
childrenFunc	List<function>	No	Nodes in Menus	variable-length field

Parameter Object

Head Picture

- JSON Key is `headPicture`, only in Response message

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
displayPicUrl	String	Yes	Picture URL in Banner	variable-length field
linkUrl	String	Yes	Link URL	variable-length field

Parameter Object

Package Detail

- JSON Key is `packageDetail`, only in Response message

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
packId	String	Yes	Package ID	variable-length field
packName	String	Yes	Package Name	
goodsInfoList	List<goodsDetail>	Yes	Goods Detail List	

Parameter Object

Order Info

- JSON Key is `orderInfo`, only in Response message, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
appOrderNo	String	Yes	APP Order No	variable-length field
statusCode	String	Yes	Order Status Code	variable-length field
status	String	Yes	Order Status Desc	Order Status Desc
orderTime	String	Yes	Order Time	Format:HH:mm, shows in Order List
orderCreateTime	String	Yes	Order Create Time	Format:yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss
orderAmount	Price	Yes	Order Amount	
rcptName	String	Yes	Receiver	
platformName	String	Yes	Tokeout Platform	variable-length field, Such as: Baidu, Meituan, less than 8 characters
packageDetailList	List<packageDetail>	No	Package Detail	Responsed when Order Detail API called

Parameter Object

Voucher Detail

- JSON Key `voucherDetail`, mandatory

Field	Type	Mandatory	Description	Memo
voucherId	String	Yes	Voucher ID	
voucherName	String	Yes	Voucher Name	Used for reports, tickets, etc.
voucherType	String	Yes	Voucher Type	
voucherAmount	Price	Yes	Price	Unit : dollar
voucherCode	String	Yes	Voucher Code	